**History 20600 – Modern Europe**

**Spring 2024**

**Prof. J. Lewis**

**Required Texts: On-line texts and digital media downloads indicated on the syllabus**

Constructing Europe, 800-1500 Jan 1-Feb 5

The French Revolution of 1789 and Its Legacies Feb 7-14

**Law of 22 Prairial Year II (10 June 1794)**

[**https://revolution.chnm.org/d/439/**](https://revolution.chnm.org/d/439/)

**Klemens von Metternich, *Political Confession of Faith*, 1820**

**(text posted in Blackboard Content folder)**

Bourgeois Society, 1800-1914 Feb 21-26

**The Beginnings of Industrialization in Britain**

[**http://foundations.uwgb.org/cause-and-effect/**](http://foundations.uwgb.org/cause-and-effect/)

**Andrew Ure, *On the factory system*, 1835**

[**https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/mod/1835ure.asp**](https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/mod/1835ure.asp)

***Women Miners in the Coal Pits*, 1842**

[**https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/mod/1842womenminers.asp**](https://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/mod/1842womenminers.asp)

***In Defense of Laissez-faire*, 1840**

[**http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1840laissezfaire.html**](http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1840laissezfaire.html)

The New Revolutionary Movements/The 1848 Revolutions Feb 28-March 6

**The 1848 Revolutions in Europe**

[**http://idea-of-history.blogspot.com/2012/12/revolutions-of-1848.html**](http://idea-of-history.blogspot.com/2012/12/revolutions-of-1848.html)

**August Blanqui, *Who Makes the Soup Should Eat It*, 1834**

[**https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/blanqui/1834/soupe.htm**](https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/blanqui/1834/soupe.htm)

**Etienne Cabet, Voyage in Icaria, 1840**

[**https://www.marxists.org/subject/utopian/cabet/icarus.htm**](https://www.marxists.org/subject/utopian/cabet/icarus.htm)

**Emma Goldman, *Anarchy Defended by the Anarchists*, 1896**

[**https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/goldman/works/1896/anarchy-defended-by-anarchists.html**](https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/goldman/works/1896/anarchy-defended-by-anarchists.html)

**Karl Marx, *The North American Civil War* -- Article #1, October 20, 1861 only**

[**https://www.marxists.org/archive/marx/works/download/Marx\_Engels\_Writings\_on\_the\_North\_American\_Civil\_War.pdf**](https://www.marxists.org/archive/marx/works/download/Marx_Engels_Writings_on_the_North_American_Civil_War.pdf)

The Kaiserreich, 1871-1918 March 11

***Biography of Otto von Bismarck***

[**https://www.thoughtco.com/otto-von-bismarck-the-iron-chancellor-1773857**](https://www.thoughtco.com/otto-von-bismarck-the-iron-chancellor-1773857)

**Otto von Bismarck, *Speech on the Anti-Socialist Law*, 1878**

[**https://salemcc.instructure.com/courses/451/pages/bismarck-speech-on-the-anti-socialist-law**](https://salemcc.instructure.com/courses/451/pages/bismarck-speech-on-the-anti-socialist-law)

**Lorraine Bossioneault, “Bismark Tried to End the Grip of Socialism – by Offering Government Healthcare,” *Smithsonian Magazine,* 14 July 2017**

[**https://www.wiwi.uni-passau.de/fileadmin/dokumente/fakultaeten/wiwi/lehrstuehle/bauernschuster/Presseberichte/2017-07-14\_Smithsonian\_Magazine\_Bismarck\_tried\_to\_end\_socialisms\_grip.pdf**](https://www.wiwi.uni-passau.de/fileadmin/dokumente/fakultaeten/wiwi/lehrstuehle/bauernschuster/Presseberichte/2017-07-14_Smithsonian_Magazine_Bismarck_tried_to_end_socialisms_grip.pdf)

**Bruce Bartlett, “The Conservative Case for the Welfare State,” *Dissent,* 5 April 2015**

[**https://www.dissentmagazine.org/online\_articles/bruce-bartlett-conservative-case-for-welfare-state**](https://www.dissentmagazine.org/online_articles/bruce-bartlett-conservative-case-for-welfare-state)

The Anti-Enlightenment: Social Darwinism, Racism, and Anti-Semitism March 13

**Wm. G. Sumner, *Sociological Fallacies*, 1884**

[**https://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Earth-Hunger\_and\_Other\_Essays/Sociological\_Fallacies**](https://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Earth-Hunger_and_Other_Essays/Sociological_Fallacies)

**A. de Gobineau, *Racial Inequality is Not the Result of Institutions*, 1853-55**

[**https://en.wikisource.org/wiki/The\_Inequality\_of\_Human\_Races/Chapter\_5**](https://en.wikisource.org/wiki/The_Inequality_of_Human_Races/Chapter_5)

**Edouard Drumont, *The Jews Against France*, 1898**

[**https://www.marxists.org/history/france/dreyfus-affair/drumont.htm**](https://www.marxists.org/history/france/dreyfus-affair/drumont.htm)

Irrationalism and the New Cultural Orientation, 1880-1914 March 18

Imperialism and World War, 1875-1918 March 20

**Rosa Luxemburg, *The War and the Workers (the Junis Pamphlet),* 1916**

[**https://www.accordingtophillips.com/uploads/8/1/8/3/81833274/luxemburg\_\_-\_excerpts\_from\_the\_war\_and\_the\_workers\_2.pdf**](https://www.accordingtophillips.com/uploads/8/1/8/3/81833274/luxemburg__-_excerpts_from_the_war_and_the_workers_2.pdf)

**The German Bundestag, *The November Revolution 1918/1919***

[**https://www.bundestag.de/resource/blob/189772/8b9e17bd8d64e64c8e3a95fc2305e132/november\_revolution-data.pdf**](https://www.bundestag.de/resource/blob/189772/8b9e17bd8d64e64c8e3a95fc2305e132/november_revolution-data.pdf)

**Biography of Luxemburg and her opposition to World War One**

[**http://hist259.web.unc.edu/rosa-luxemburg-1871-1919/**](http://hist259.web.unc.edu/rosa-luxemburg-1871-1919/)

The Fascist Era, 1919-1945 March 25

**The Constitutional Rights Foundations, *Mussolini and the Rise of Fascism,* 2010**

[**https://www.crf-usa.org/bill-of-rights-in-action/bria-25-4-mussolini-and-the-rise-of-fascism.html**](https://www.crf-usa.org/bill-of-rights-in-action/bria-25-4-mussolini-and-the-rise-of-fascism.html)

**B. Mussolini, *The Social and Political Doctrines of Fascism,* 1932**

[**https://www.wm.edu/offices/auxiliary/osher/course-info/classnotes/thedoctrineoffascismedited.pdf**](https://www.wm.edu/offices/auxiliary/osher/course-info/classnotes/thedoctrineoffascismedited.pdf)

Weimar Germany and Post-war Europe March 27-April 1

The Third German Empire, 1933-1945 April 3-10

**Essay:** **Adolph Hitler’s Rise of Power**

[**https://www.nationalww2museum.org/war/articles/how-did-adolf-hitler-happen**](https://www.nationalww2museum.org/war/articles/how-did-adolf-hitler-happen)

**The Reich Citizenship Law, 15 September 1935**

[**https://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/pdf/eng/English32.pdf**](https://germanhistorydocs.ghi-dc.org/pdf/eng/English32.pdf)

Post-War Europe Since 1950 April 15-17

**The Schuman Declaration, 9 May 1950**

[**https://european-union.europa.eu/principles-countries-history/history-eu/1945-59/schuman-declaration-may-1950\_en**](https://european-union.europa.eu/principles-countries-history/history-eu/1945-59/schuman-declaration-may-1950_en)

**The Socialist International, “Progressive Politics for a Fairer World,” 2023**

[**https://www.socialistinternational.org/about-us/**](https://www.socialistinternational.org/about-us/)

**Timeline of the Christian Democratic International, 2022**

[**https://idc-cdi.com/history/**](https://idc-cdi.com/history/)

**Gina Pierce, 1968 and Beyond: from Prague Spring to “Normalization”**

[**https://www.ucis.pitt.edu/crees/sites/default/files/images/documents/outreach/from-the-prague-spring-to-normalization.pdf**](https://www.ucis.pitt.edu/crees/sites/default/files/images/documents/outreach/from-the-prague-spring-to-normalization.pdf)

The Rise and Fall of Classical Communism, 1917-91 May 1-13

**J. Stalin, *The Tasks of Economic Executives* 1931, and**

***Results of the First Five-Year Plan*, 1933 *Parts I, II and III only***

[**https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/stalin/works/1931/02/04.htm**](https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/stalin/works/1931/02/04.htm)

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**N. Khrushchev, *Secret Speech Denouncing Stalin*, 1956**

[**http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1956khrushchev-secret1.html**](http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1956khrushchev-secret1.html)

**2011 Interview with Mikhail Gorbachev with *The Guardian* Newspaper**

[**https://www.theguardian.com/world/2011/aug/16/gorbachev-guardian-interview**](https://www.theguardian.com/world/2011/aug/16/gorbachev-guardian-interview)

**World History EDU, The Collapse of the Soviet Union: History and Facts**

[**https://www.worldhistoryedu.com/collapse-of-the-soviet-union-history-major-facts/**](https://www.worldhistoryedu.com/collapse-of-the-soviet-union-history-major-facts/)